BENTONE® 34



Rheological Additive for Low to Intermediate Polarity Organic Systems

GENERAL INFORMATION

BENTONE 34 is an organic derivative of a bentonite clay. This rheological additive is designed for low to intermediate polarity organic systems.

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

Composition	organic derivative of a bentonite clay
Color / Form	light cream, finely divided powder
Density	1.7 g/cm³
Moisture	max. 3%

APPLICATIONS

- Adhesives
- Anti-corrosive paints
- Automotive finishes
- Bituminous compositions
- Buffing compounds
- Coil coating systems
- Dip coatings
- Finishes for household appliances
- Greases
- High-build systems
- Industrial finishes
- Interior and exterior house paints including doit-yourself paints
- Knifing fillers
- Mould release agents
- Paint stripper pastes
- Plastisols
- Primers, undercoats, fillers
- Printing inks
- Putty and caulking compounds
- Refinishes for household appliances
- Road marking paints
- Underbody sealants and sound-absorbing compounds
- Wood preservatives and finishing systems
- Waxes
- Wood preservatives and finishing systems

KEY PROPERTIES

Advantages of BENTONE 34:

- · increases viscosity
- provides thixotropy
- prevents pigment settling during storage
- improves flow and leveling
- controls sagging on vertical surfaces and penetration on porous substrates
- · prevents syneresis in thixotropic systems

INCORPORATION

General

Incorporation of BENTONE 34 in organic systems (e.g. paints) requires high-shear dispersion equipment and a chemical activator.

Two basic incorporation methods can be used:

1. Addition of BENTONE 34 as a dry powder for in-situ dispersion and activation

The BENTONE 34 powder is added directly to the resin/solvent blend and is thoroughly mixed for 10 minutes. A chemical activator (see below) should be added next and mixed for 10 minutes. The pigments and fillers are then added and dispersed with high shear for at least 15 minutes.

 Addition of BENTONE 34 as pregel of 5%– 10% by weight

The solvent is charged to the mixing tank. BENTONE 34 powder is added and dispersed under high shear. A chemical activator can then be introduced to optimize gelation (see below).

For incorporation in the full formulation the pregel is added to the resin/solvent mixture with stirring. Pigments and fillers are then incorporated and dispersed under high shear.

For more details see the Elementis Specialties Rheology Handbook.

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Suitable dispersion equipment

High-speed disc impellers (Cowles dissolver); Ultra-Turrax, pearl-, sand-, ball- and three-roll mills.

Chemical activators

Recommended to ensure full activation, i.e. optimum efficiency of BENTONE 27.

Suitable chemical activator	% based on weight of dry BENTONE 27
Methanol/H ₂ O (95/5)	33 %
Propylene carbonate	33 %
Propylene carbonate/ H ₂ O (95/5)	33 %
Ethanol/ H ₂ O (95/5)	50 %
Acetone/ H ₂ O (95/5)	60 %

LEVELS OF USE

Recommended use level of BENTONE 34

The level depends on the system in which BENTONE 34 is to be used. For house paints and industrial paints typical levels are between 0.2 and 0.5 % (dry) BENTONE 34 based on total system weight. For primers slightly higher quantities are required (0.5 —1 % dry BENTONE 34). In aqueous systems between 0.2 and 0.3 % BENTONE 34 (dry) are used.

HANDLING AND SAFETY

More detailed information on handling and safety for each product is included in the relevant material safety data sheet, available for each product.

STORAGE RECOMMENDATIONS

Store in a cool, dry location.

PACKAGING

BENTONE 34 rheological additive is available in multi-ply paper bags. Please contact your local Elementis Specialties representative for the packaging available in your region.

USA Head Office

Elementis Specialties, Inc. P.O. Box 700 329 Wyckoffs Mill Road Hightstown, NJ 08520 USA Tel.: +1 609 443 2500 Fax: +1 609 443 2422

Europe

Elementis Service Centre NV De Kleetlaan 12A, P.O. Box 3 1931 Diegem, Belgium Tel.: +32 2 790 76 00 Fax: +32 2 790 76 60

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Elementis Specialties, Inc. 120 Jalan Kapar 27/89 40400 Shah Alam Malaysia Tel: +60 3 5192 2887

Tel.: +60 3 5192 2887 Fax: +60 3 5192 3887

SHELF LIFE

BENTONE 34 has a shelf life of 4 (four) years from date of manufacture.

PRODUCT NUMBER

10793

QUALITY ASSURANCE

Since 1992 the company is a holder of the ISO 9001 / ISO 9002 certificates, which guarantees that all operations are conducted according to the stipulated standards.

Elementis Japan KK 15-14 Minaminisemba 1-Chome Chou-Ku, Osaka 542-0081 Japan Tel.: +81 6 6267 6211 Fax: +81 6 6267 6215